



**WILPINJONG COAL PTY LTD**

**Environment Protection Licence (EPL) 12425**

[Link to Environment Protection Licence EPL12425](#)

**LICENCE MONITORING DATA  
MONTHLY SUMMARY REPORT**

for

**1 September 2024 to 30 September 2024**

## Air Monitoring

Air quality surrounding the Wilpinjong Coal Mine is monitored using:

1. tapered element oscillating microbalances (TEOM);
2. high volume air samplers (HV); and
3. dust deposition gauges (DG).

In terms of the above equipment:

1. the TEOM and HVAS measure fine dust particles up to 10 microns in diameter (i.e. PM10); and
2. the DG measure the total dust deposited in the gauge during the sample period.

All are influenced by mining as well as non-mining activities in the local area.

The location of the above monitoring equipment in relation to Wilpinjong Coal Mine is shown in **Figures 6** and **8**.

A summary of the monitoring results for the month is provided in **Table 1** and the yearly trends are also shown in **Figures 1** to **3**.

For comparison with **Figures 2** and **3**, **Figure 4** displays the Regional 24Hr PM10 Average. PM10 dust levels for the month have been recorded in Bathurst and Merriwa by NSW EPA.

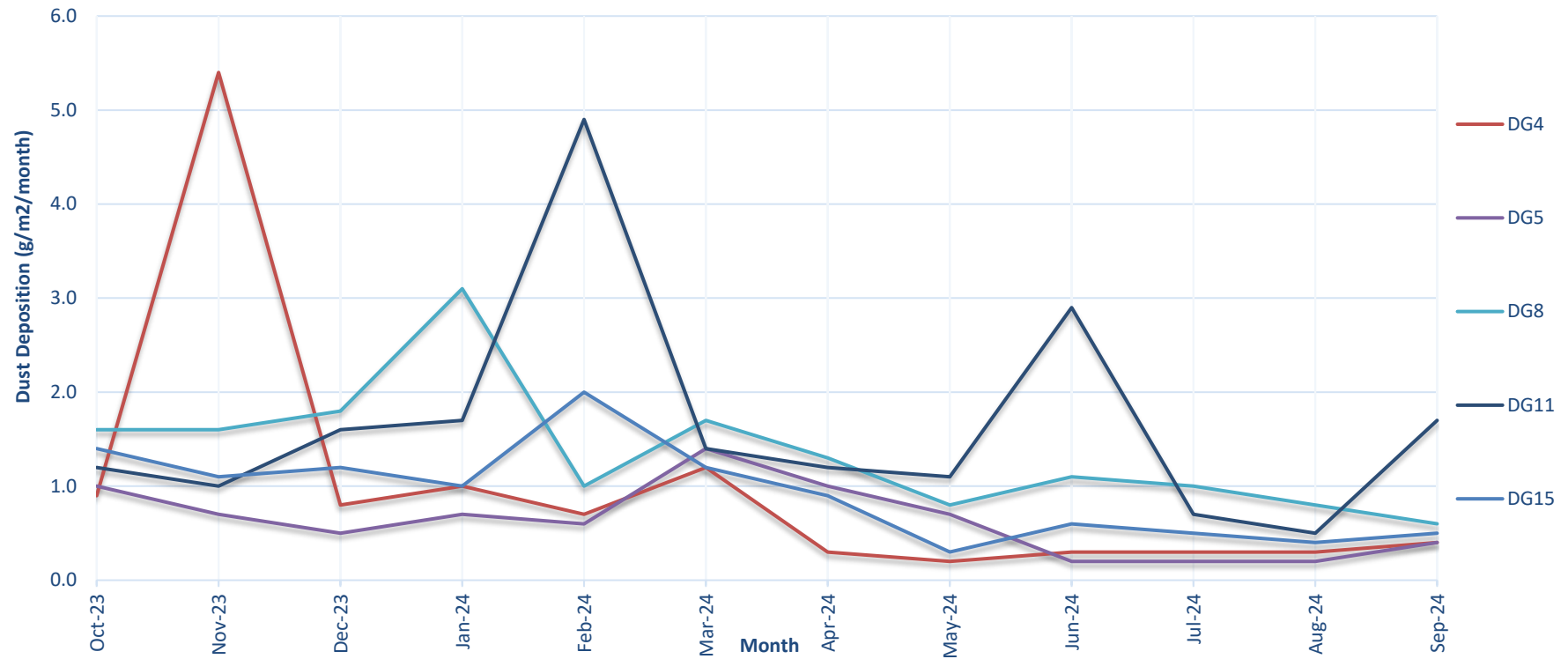
**Table 1 - Air Monitoring**

EPL ID No.	Monitoring Point ID.	Pollutant	Unit of Measure	Monitoring Frequency required by EPL	No. of times measured during month	Min. Value	Max. Value	Mean Value	Measurement	Annual Average	Limit	Exceed <sup>n</sup> (yes/no)	Date Last Sampled	Date Reported
3	DG4	Particulates - TIM	grams per square metre per month	Monthly	1				0.4				24/09/24	03/12/24
4	DG5	Particulates - TIM	grams per square metre per month	Monthly	1				0.4	0.6	4.0	No	24/09/24	03/12/24
6	DG8	Particulates - TIM	grams per square metre per month	Monthly	1				0.6				24/09/24	03/12/24
9	DG11	Particulates - TIM	grams per square metre per month	Monthly	1				1.7				24/09/24	03/12/24
17	DG15	Particulates - TIM	grams per square metre per month	Monthly	1				0.5				24/09/24	03/12/24
13	HV1	PM10	micrograms per cubic metre	Every 6 days	5	7.7	15.1	10.7			50	No	26/09/24	03/12/24
19	HV4	PM10	micrograms per cubic metre	Every 6 days	5	8.1	15.0	11.5			50		26/09/24	03/12/24
20	HV5	PM10	micrograms per cubic metre	Every 6 days	5	7.4	15.3	11.7			50		26/09/24	03/12/24
22	TEOM3	PM10	micrograms per cubic metre	Continuous (24 Hr Average)	100.0%	3.4	21.7	9.4			50	No		
23	TEOM4	PM10	micrograms per cubic metre	Continuous (24 Hr Average)	100.0%	6.0	25.6	12.9			50			

**Notes:**

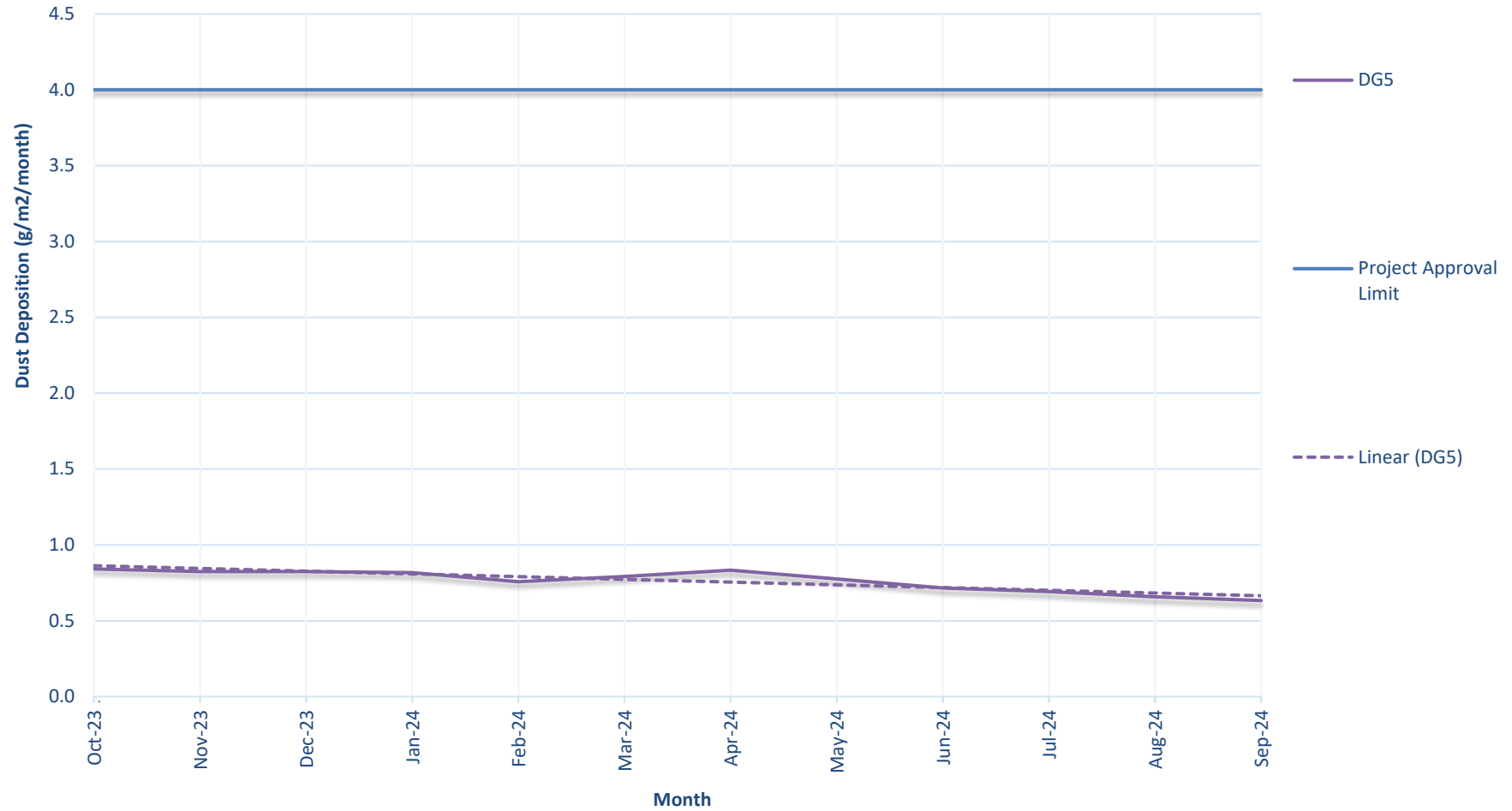
1. Limits specified in the above table are from Development Consent SSD-6764.

**Figure 1a. DG Results - 12 Month Trend**

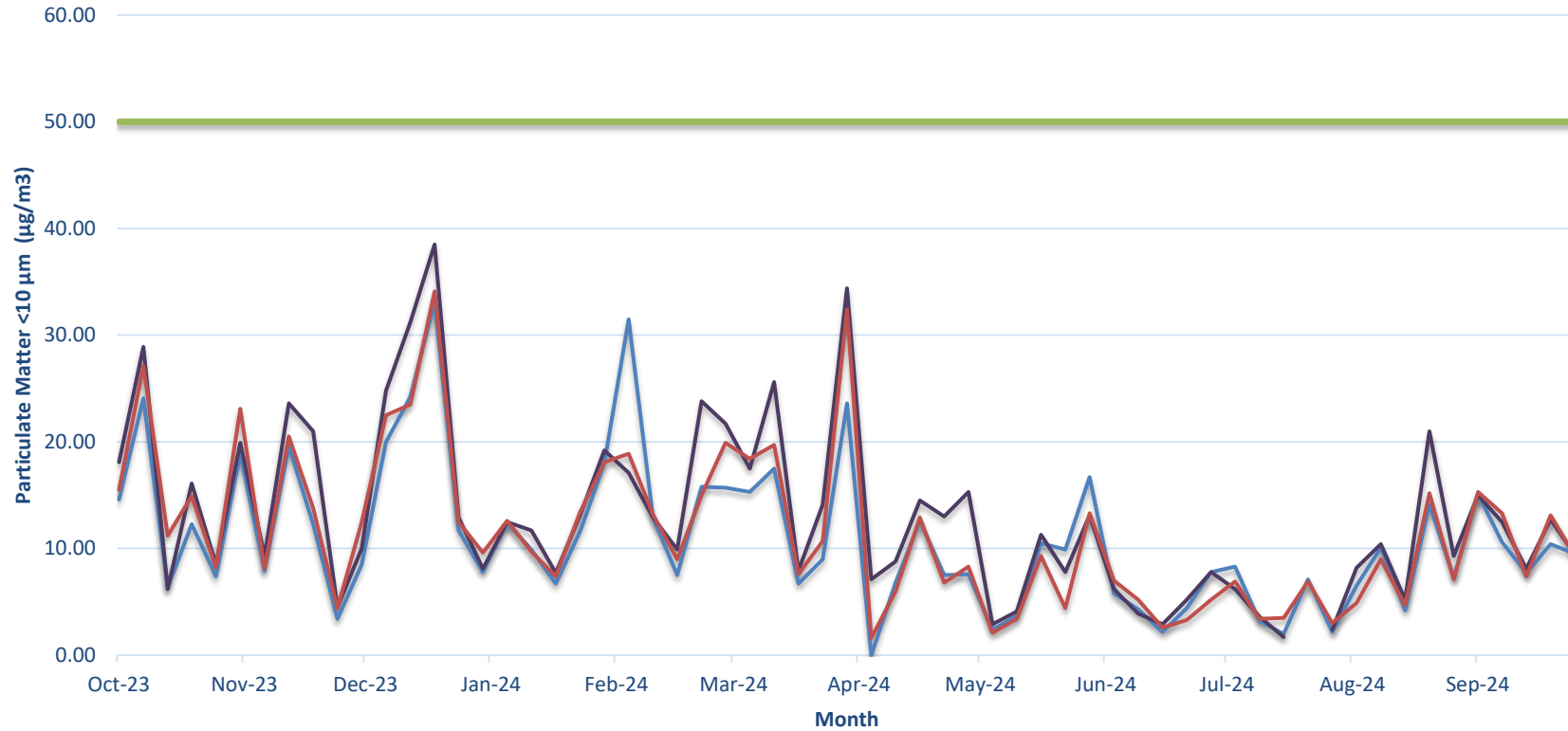


1. Limit of 4 g/m<sup>2</sup>/month (annual average) applies to DG5 (Wollar Village) - refer Figure 1b.
2. An invalid result was taken at DG\_11 during the February 24 monitoring period due to the funnel not being situated correctly in the bottle.
3. During the June 24 sampling period, DG12 recorded a result of 4.2 g/m<sup>2</sup>/month. 50% of this result was attributed to insects.

Figure 1b. DG 5 Results - Annual Average



**Figure 2. HV (PM10) Results - 12 Month Trend**

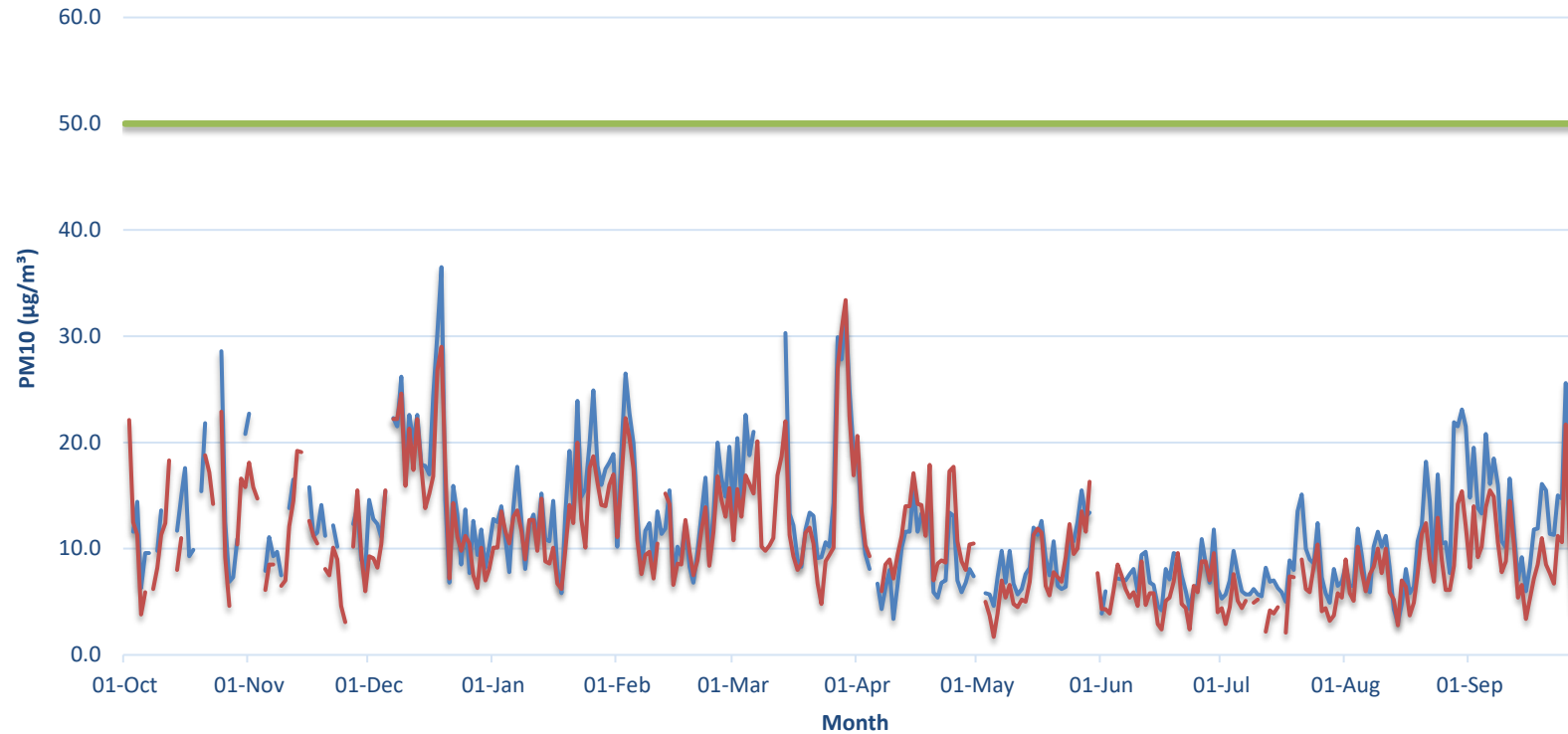


**Notes:**

1. Limit doesn't apply for extraordinary events such as bushfires, prescribed burning, or dust storms.
2. On July 22nd, no sample could be obtained from HV\_4 due to an unexpected power outage.

— HV1 (Wollar)    
 — HV4 (Robinsons)    
 — HV5 (Araluen Road)    
 — 24 hour PM10 limit (refer notes)

**Figure 3. TEOM (PM10) Results - 12 Month Trend**

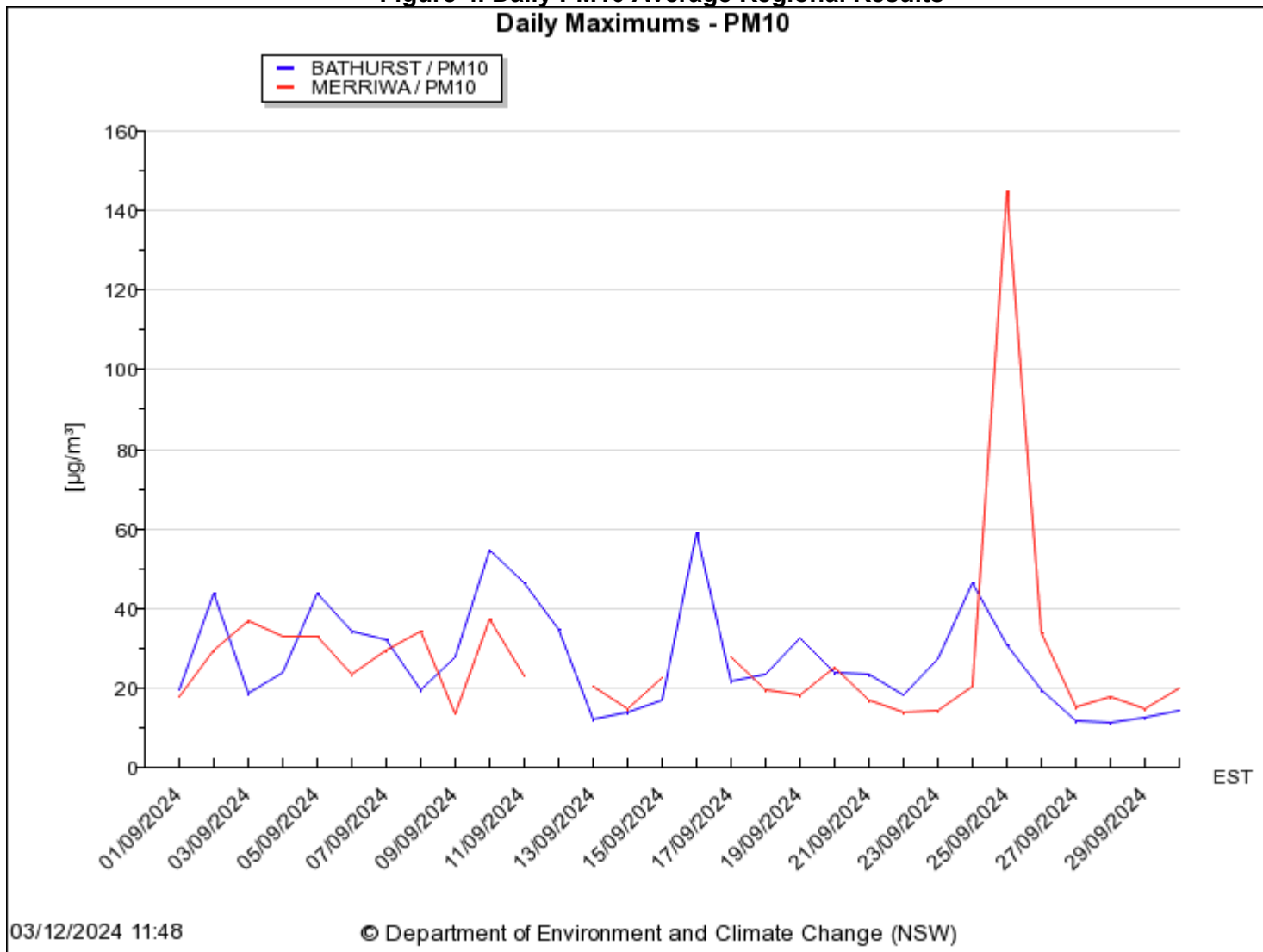


**Notes:**

1. Limit doesn't apply for extraordinary events such as bushfires, prescribed burning or dust storms
2. TEOM 3 experienced a power interruption in October 2023 resulting in period of no data.
3. TEOM 3 experienced a power outage on 12th February 2024.
4. TEOM 4 experienced a pump failure on 7th March 2024. This resulted in a loss of data until 13th March on which day a replacement pump was installed.
5. Both TEOMS experienced a local power outage on 5th April 2024.
6. Local power outages caused periods of unrecorded data between 1st - 2nd, and 30th - 31st May 2024.
7. Between 3rd - 4th June 2024, planned maintenance was undertaken at TEOM 4 resulting in a period of no data.
8. During the month of July 2024, there were calibration issues resulting in invalid data for 3 non consecutive days.

— TEOM 4 (Araluen Rd)    — TEOM 3 (Wollar)    — 24 hour PM10 Limit (refer Notes)

Figure 4. Daily PM10 Average Regional Results  
Daily Maximums - PM10





### Surface Water Monitoring

Surface water runoff is isolated and diverted around disturbed areas through the construction of water diversion bunds. Runoff from disturbed areas is diverted into on-site water retention dams.

A Reverse Osmosis (RO) Plant treats all water from the retention dams before it is discharged to Wilpinjong Creek. The EPL specifies limits for the quantity and quality of water that may be discharged from the site.

**Table 2 - Site Water Discharge Monitoring**

EPL ID No.	Monitoring Point ID.	Pollutant	Unit of Measure	Monitoring Frequency required by EPL	No. of times measured during month	Min. Value	Max. Value	Mean Value	Limit	Exceed <sup>n</sup> (yes/no)	Date Last Sampled	Date Reported
24	RO Plant Discharge	Conductivity	microSiemens per centimetre (uS/cm)	Continuous during discharge	100%	192	438	401	500	No		
		Oil and Grease	milligrams per litre (mg/L)	Weekly during any discharge	4	<5	<5	<5	10.0	No	24-Sep-2024	3-Dec-2024
		pH	pH Unit	Continuous during discharge	100%	6.5	8.2	7.2	≥6.5≤8.5	No		
		Total Suspended Solids	milligrams per litre (mg/L)	Weekly during any discharge	4	<1	<1	<1	50	No	24-Sep-2024	3-Dec-2024
		Volume discharged	megalitres per day	Continuous during discharge	100%	2.643	5.223	4.651	6.5	No		
30	Clean Water Dam Discharge	Turbidity	Nephelometric Turbidity Units	Continuous during discharge	100%	<i>No discharge recorded during the month</i>			As per EPL 12425	No		

## Noise Monitoring

Environmental noise monitoring (“monitoring”) is carried out monthly.

The purpose of the monitoring is to assess whether mining operations are consistent with the objectives of the EPL and the development consent conditions.

In terms of this monitoring, it is undertaken:

1. by an independent noise consultant.
2. during the night-time; and
3. at the sites shown in **Figure 7**.

On pages 11 and 12 of this report are the noise levels and findings from the consultant’s report.

**Table 4.1 Total measured noise levels, dB – September 2024 <sup>1</sup>**

Location	Start date and time	L <sub>Amax</sub>	L <sub>A1</sub>	L <sub>A10</sub>	L <sub>Aeq</sub>	L <sub>A50</sub>	L <sub>A90</sub>	L <sub>Amin</sub>
N6	10/09/2024 01:03	51	41	38	33	29	27	25
N14	9/09/2024 23:30	41	35	31	29	28	27	25
N15	9/09/2024 23:00	58	42	35	33	29	26	24
N17	9/09/2024 22:28	42	36	34	32	32	30	28
N19	9/09/2024 22:00	46	32	27	26	25	23	21
N20	10/09/2024 00:15	48	44	30	31	22	20	18

Notes: 1. Levels in this table are not necessarily the result of activity at site.

Low-frequency linear spectra measured from all sources during each attended 15-minute measurement are shown in Table 4.2. If low-frequency noise levels from site triggered a modifying factor, additional analysis is provided in Section 4.2 of this report.

**Table 4.2 Measured low-frequency L<sub>eq</sub> noise levels, dB(Z) - September 2024 <sup>1</sup>**

Location	Start date and time	Frequency (Hz)											
		12.5	16	20	25	31.5	40	50	63	80	100	125	160
N6	10/09/2024 01:03	-	49	45	49	41	39	37	35	34	32	33	34
N14	9/09/2024 23:30	-	-	-	35	35	33	37	32	30	29	25	25
N15	9/09/2024 23:00	-	51	56	47	43	45	43	39	37	34	33	32
N17	9/09/2024 22:28	55	48	43	46	45	41	41	40	42	42	38	34
N19	9/09/2024 22:00	-	-	41	41	37	38	38	34	37	33	30	23
N20	10/09/2024 00:15	-	-	-	38	33	33	33	31	29	30	29	19

Notes: 1. Levels in this table are not necessarily the result of activity at site.  
2. "-" indicates noise levels were too low to be measured by the sound level meter.

**Table 4.3 Measured atmospheric conditions – September 2024**

Location	Start date and time	Temperature °C	Wind speed m/s	Wind direction °Magnetic north <sup>1</sup>	Cloud cover 1/8s
N6	10/09/2024 01:03	7	<0.5	-	0
N14	9/09/2024 23:30	15	<0.5	-	0
N15	9/09/2024 23:00	9	<0.5	-	0
N17	9/09/2024 22:28	13	<0.5	-	0
N19	9/09/2024 22:00	13	<0.5	-	0
N20	10/09/2024 00:15	11	1.0	250	0

Notes: 1. "-" indicates calm conditions at monitoring location.

## 6 Summary

EMM was engaged by Wilpinjong Coal Pty Ltd to conduct a monthly noise survey of operations at WCP. The survey purpose was to quantify the acoustic environment and compare site noise levels against specified limits from the relevant EPL and consent.

Attended environmental noise monitoring described in this report was done during the night period of 9 September 2024 at six monitoring locations.

Noise levels from site complied with relevant limits at all monitoring locations during the September 2024 survey.

*Wilpinjong Coal received the report from EMM Consulting Pty Ltd on 16<sup>th</sup> September 2024.*

## Blasting

Monitoring is carried out near sensitive locations during blasting activities to determine the vibration in the air (overpressure) and earth (ground vibration). A summary of the results of this monitoring, and the limits specified in the EPL, are shown in **Tables 3 and 4**. **Figures 7 & 8** shows the actual overpressure and vibration levels recorded during the month.

**Table 3 – Overpressure Monitoring Results**

Location	Month	Number of Blasts	Minimum overpressure (dB(L))	Maximum overpressure (dB(L))	Mean overpressure (dB(L))	EPL overpressure Limits (dB(L))	Exceedance (yes/no)
Approx. 50m west of the Wollar Public School	September	10	82.1	105.3	94.12	115dB (95% blasts) 120dB (100% blasts)	no

**Table 4 – Vibration Monitoring Results**

Location	Month	Number of Blasts	Minimum vibration (mm/sec)	Maximum vibration (mm/sec)	Mean vibration (mm/sec)	EPL vibration Limits (mm/sec)	Exceedance (yes/no)
Approx. 50m west of the Wollar Public School	September	10	0.01	2.71	0.51	5 mm/s (95% blasts) 10 mm/s (100% blasts)	no

Figure 7. Overpressure (dBL) recorded during Month

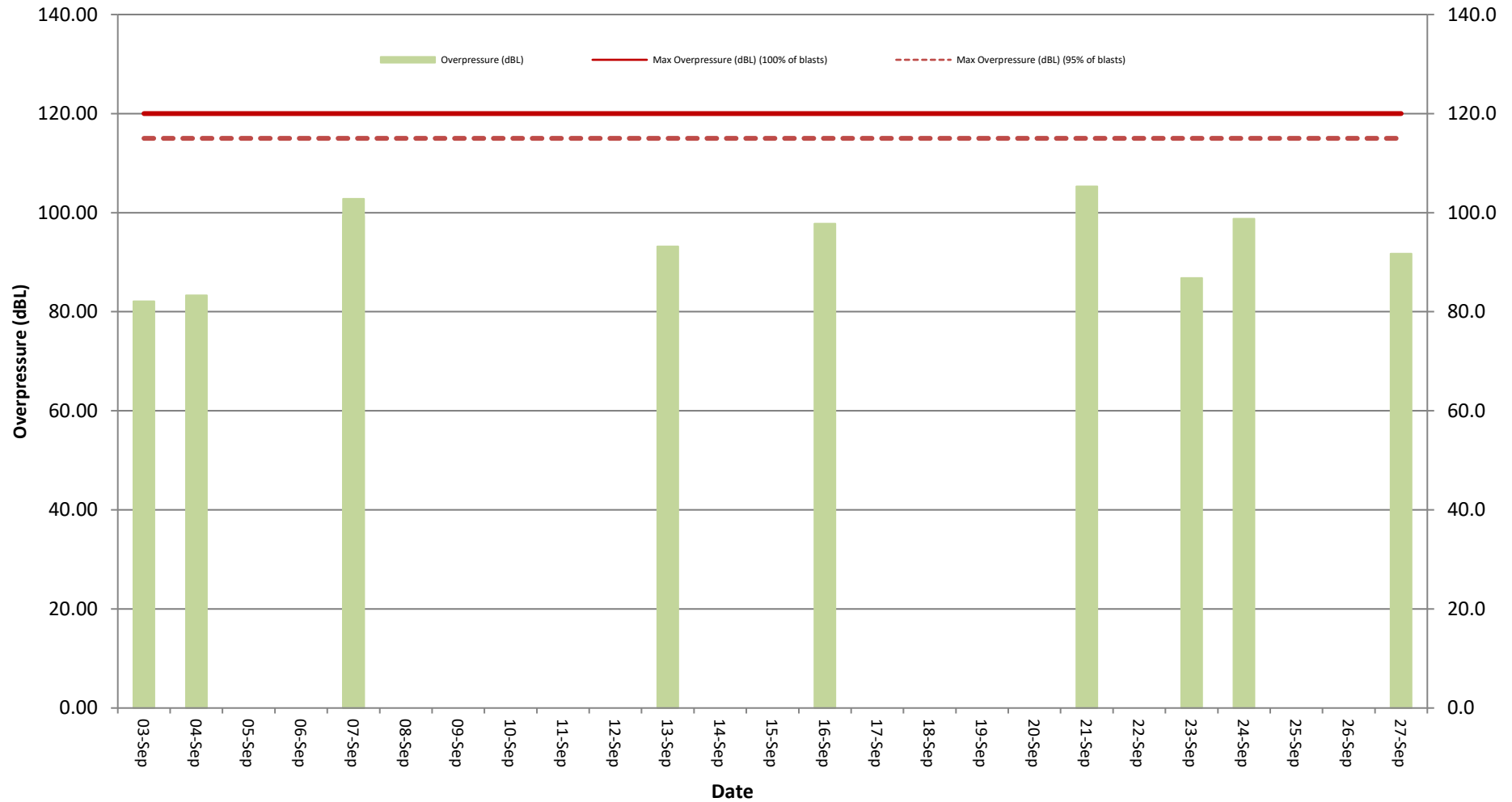
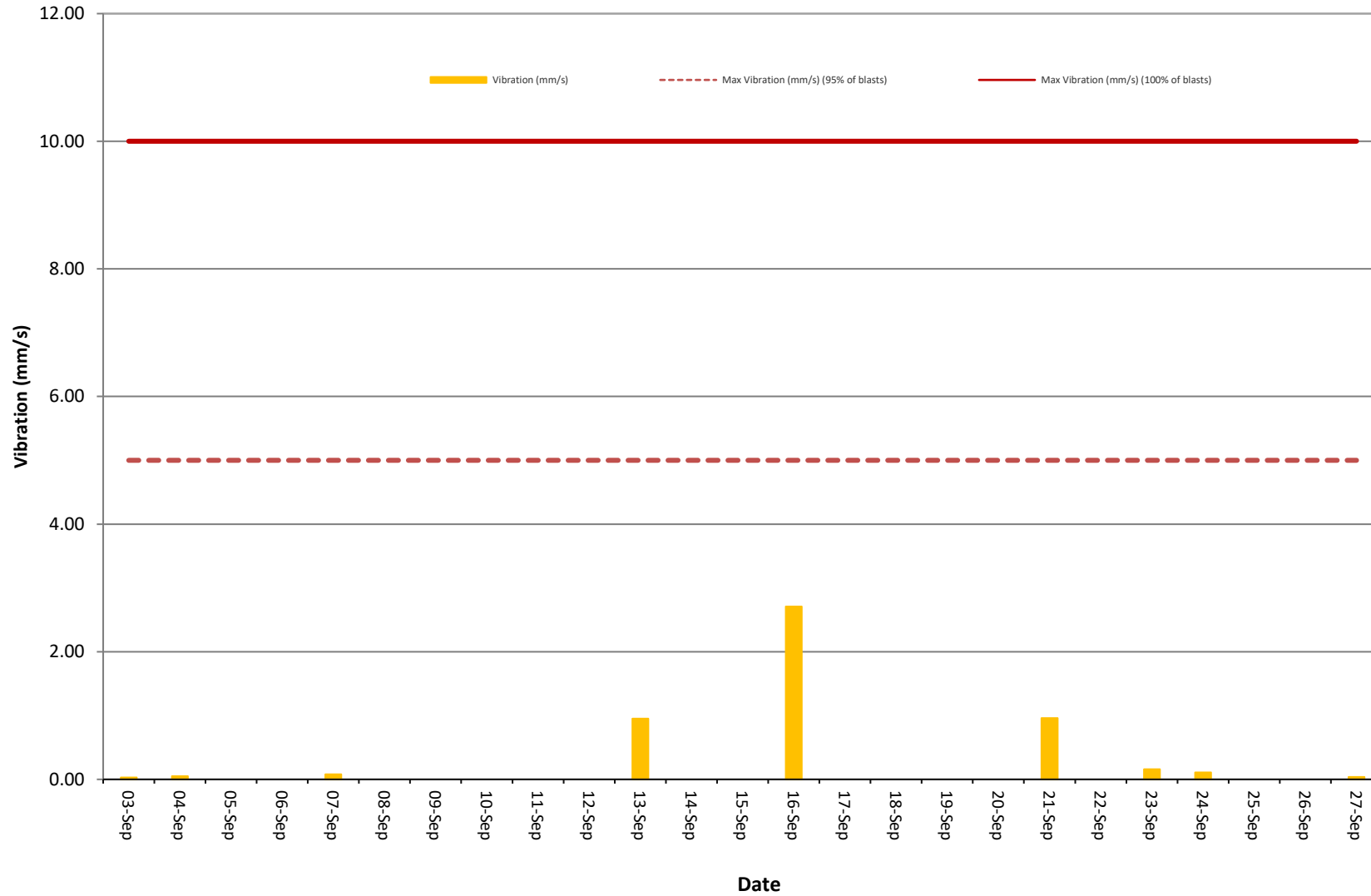


Figure 8. Vibration (mm/s) recorded during Month



### Weather Monitoring

Continuous weather monitoring occurs onsite at the location shown on Figures 5 and 6 (**Meteorological Station**). The Meteorological Station continuously monitors for: rainfall; relative humidity; temperature (i.e. at 2m, 10m & 60m), barometric pressure, wind speed, wind direction and temperature lapse rate.

The temperature lapse rate is a measure of stable atmospheric conditions and is determined by measuring air temperature at two elevations 58m apart (i.e. 2m and 60m from ground level) and extrapolating the temperature difference over 58m to determine the lapse rate per °C/100m.

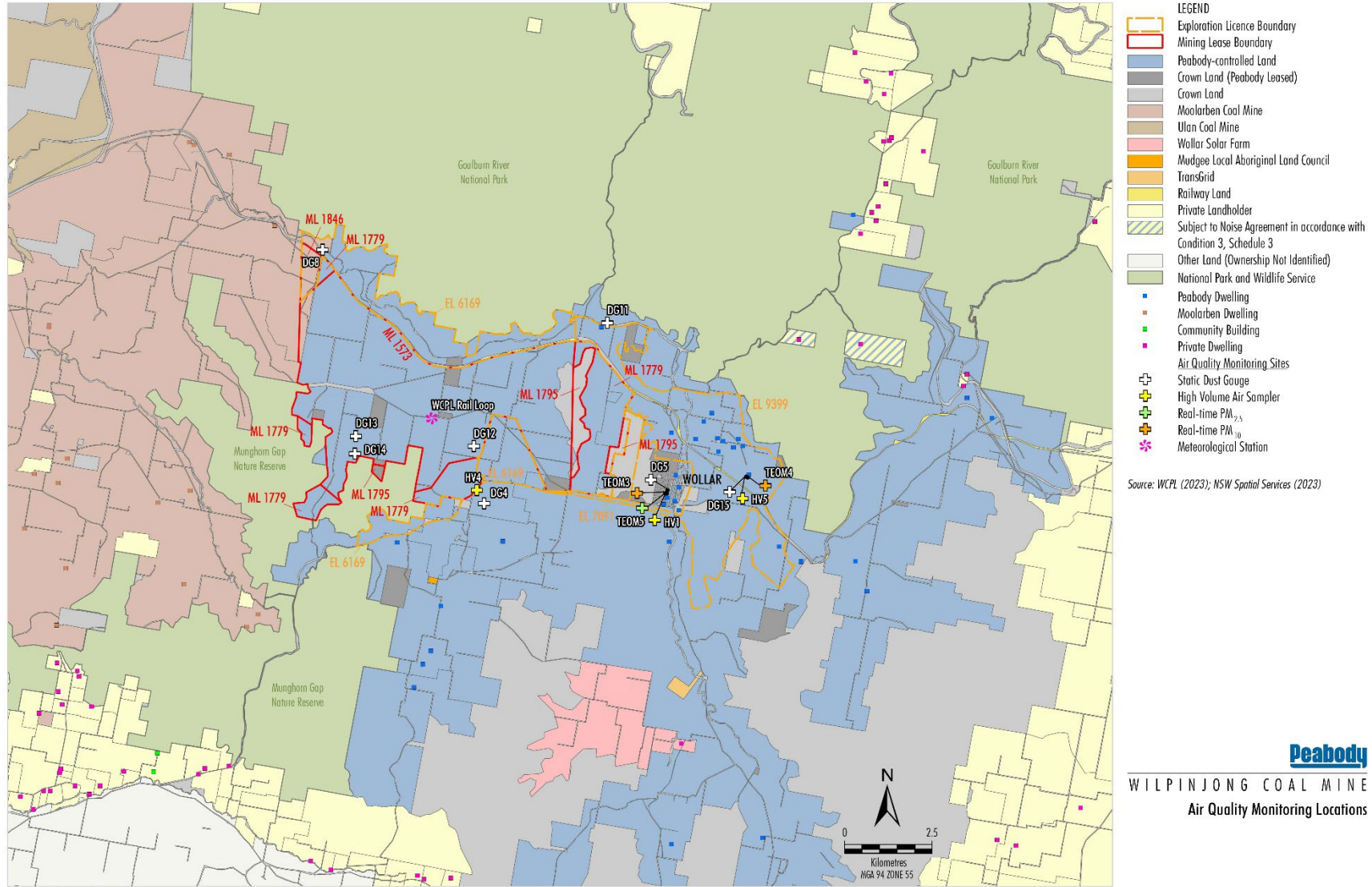
Table 5 shows the meteorological data recorded during the month.

**Table 5 – Monthly Meteorological Data**

Date	Temperature (°C)									Humidity (%)			Prevailing Wind				Rain (mm)	Bar (hPa)	Lapse Rate (°C/100m)
	2m			10m			60m			Speed			Dir (Deg)						
	Avg	Min	Max	Avg	Min	Max	Avg	Min	Max	Avg	Min	Max		Avg	Min	Max	Max		
1/09/2024	14.9	6.8	23.8	15.5	7.8	23.5	16.5	10.8	22.5	56.9	26.7	88	1.7	0	6.6	187	0	1012.2	10.9
2/09/2024	13.4	7.1	19.9	13.8	8.4	19.5	14	9.8	18.6	51.5	26.7	86.6	2.7	0	8.5	210	0	1015.7	10.4
3/09/2024	10.9	2.9	19.4	11.3	4.2	18.9	11.4	5.6	17.5	52.8	24.2	86.9	0.3	0	2.3	103	0	1026.6	8.6
4/09/2024	10.5	0.7	22.5	11	1.4	21.9	11.6	2.3	20.9	62.3	19.4	93.8	0.3	0	2.9	186	0	1025.5	8.6
5/09/2024	13.4	2.7	23.9	14	4	23.2	15.4	6	22.1	67.4	35.7	92.4	0.8	0	4.2	173	0	1023.1	15.6
6/09/2024	15.3	4.7	25.4	16	6	24.5	16.9	7.9	23.3	66.9	35.7	95.2	1.2	0	5	181	0	1021.9	10.0
7/09/2024	18.1	7.9	27.8	18.6	9	27.4	19.2	10.4	26.3	63.4	31	93.9	1.4	0	5.9	197	0.2	1019.8	11.6
8/09/2024	14.1	9	18.3	14.6	10.4	18	14.7	11.5	17.7	68.6	39.6	89.7	0.5	0	2.9	91	0	1019	5.4
9/09/2024	13.1	5.3	20.6	13.4	6	19.9	13.4	6.8	18.8	64.4	35.3	93.9	1.1	0	4.3	179	0.4	1018.1	5.8
10/09/2024	12.1	3.4	21	12.6	4.2	20.5	13.6	5.7	19.7	68.1	35.1	94	0.8	0	3.4	56	0	1021.9	11.6
11/09/2024	14.9	4	24.7	15.3	4.8	24.3	15.8	6.2	23.4	67.4	34.1	94.4	0.9	0	4.2	179	0	1020.8	7.4
12/09/2024	14.1	11.3	20.8	14.3	11.6	20.3	14.1	11.3	19.1	79.5	46.3	92.8	1	0	4.3	111	18.6	1019.2	5.3
13/09/2024	12.1	5.6	19.2	12.3	6.4	18.8	12.7	7.7	17.7	66.6	38.9	92.2	0.9	0	3.9	91	0	1023.6	7.0
14/09/2024	12.2	4.9	20.2	12.4	5.1	19.6	12.8	5.3	18.5	68.2	31.2	95.5	1	0	3.9	172	0	1021.2	8.8
15/09/2024	10.1	2.5	16.4	10.3	3	15.3	10.2	4.9	14.4	53.8	24.6	87.8	2.2	0	6.7	129	0	1023.1	9.5
16/09/2024	9.7	-0.7	18.5	9.9	0.1	18	9.8	1.1	16.8	53.8	21	93.1	1.7	0	4.7	177	0	1025.2	6.0
17/09/2024	10.8	1.6	19.6	11.2	2.5	18.9	11.7	3.3	17.7	61.3	32.4	90.5	0.7	0	4	182	0	1022.8	8.8
18/09/2024	11.5	1.2	22	12	2	21.6	12.7	4.1	20.6	58.8	18.1	93.5	1.6	0	5.2	220	0	1017.5	9.8
19/09/2024	14.3	1.8	23.9	14.7	3.1	23.4	15.2	5.6	22.3	44.4	12.6	90.8	2.5	0	7.3	204	0	1009.5	9.1
20/09/2024	12.1	2.2	19.8	12.5	3.6	19.3	13	5.4	18.2	51.7	28	85	1.3	0	4.5	168	0	1009.9	11.2
21/09/2024	12.4	2.7	20.2	12.8	4.2	19.5	13.2	6.5	18.4	55.7	32.2	91.1	1.5	0	5.3	164	0	1011.6	10.5
22/09/2024	12.9	2.5	21.7	13.3	2.8	21.2	13.7	5.3	19.9	58.2	28.9	92.1	1.4	0	5.2	168	0	1015.9	10.5
23/09/2024	15.1	4.1	25	15.5	5.1	24.5	16	7.5	23.2	54.8	22	91.6	1.1	0	4	165	0	1018.2	9.6
24/09/2024	16.2	5.6	26.5	16.6	6.4	25.8	17.2	7.8	24.5	54.9	22.6	89.4	0.1	0	2.3	334	0	1017	8.4
25/09/2024	19.1	11.3	26.6	19.5	12.5	25.8	19.4	13.6	24.4	52.8	35.3	76.8	0.9	0	3.9	178	0	1012.3	7.4
26/09/2024	12.4	9.4	17.2	12.6	9.6	17.4	12.1	9.3	16.8	88.4	65.6	93	1.4	0	4.9	60	14.8	1015.4	1.4
27/09/2024	12.3	8.9	15.8	12.2	9.4	15.1	11.6	9.2	14.3	68.7	54	89.7	4.1	1	7.5	74	0	1022	2.1
28/09/2024	13.5	8.5	17.7	13.5	8.9	17.4	13.1	9.1	16.7	65.5	51.8	76.9	3.5	1.2	7.2	72	0	1022.9	1.9
29/09/2024	16.6	12.4	20.8	16.6	12.6	20.4	16.2	12.3	19.5	73.9	60.5	90.8	2.2	0	4.8	59	0	1018	2.1
30/09/2024	17.1	11.1	22.8	17	11.8	22.1	16.6	12.8	20.9	65.9	25.2	92.8	1	0	4.4	157	11.4	1016.5	4.7



Figure 6 – Air (Dust) Monitoring Locations



WIL-12-11\_EMS 2023\_202A

Figure 7 – Attended Noise Monitoring Locations

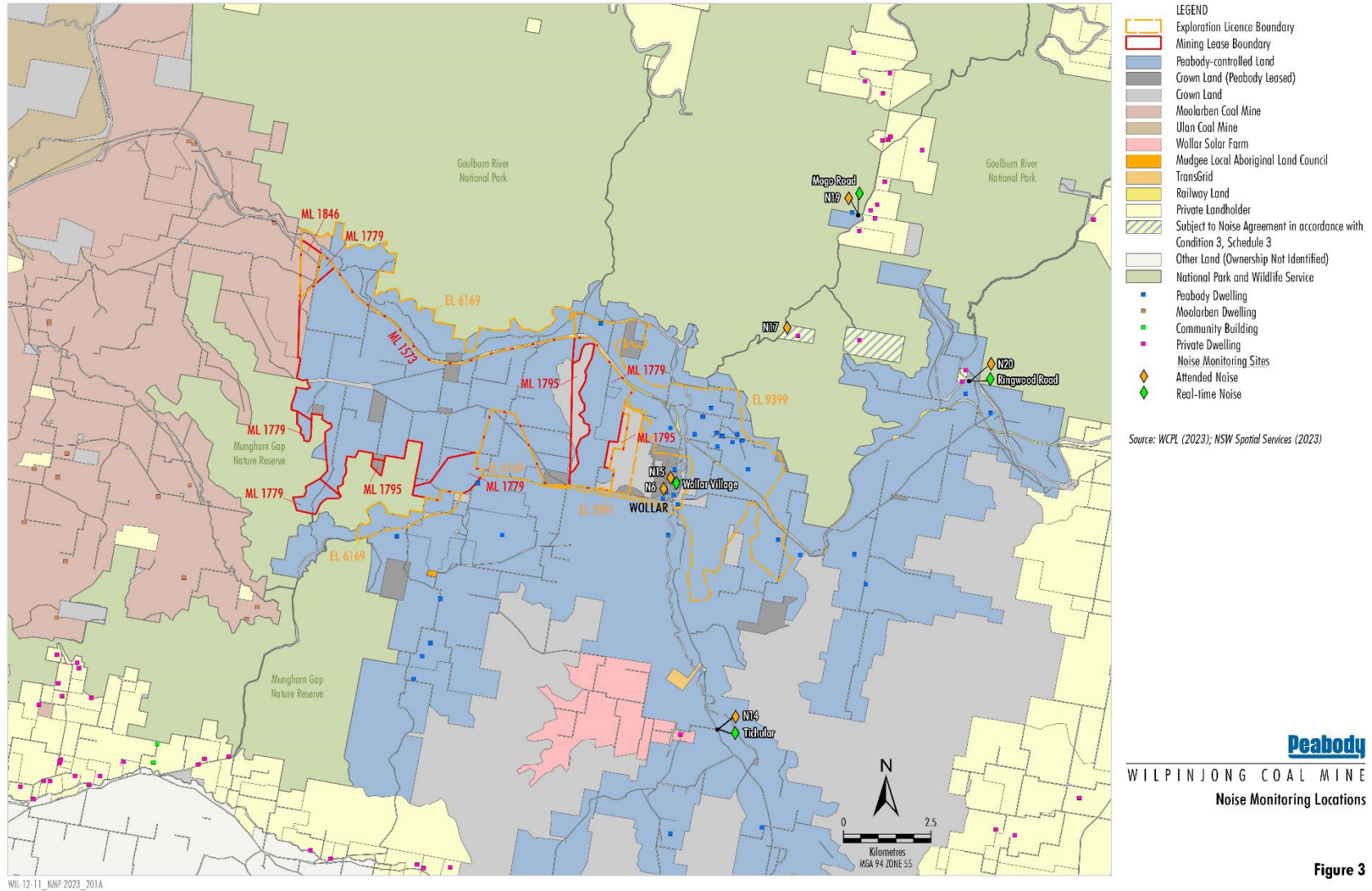


Figure 3

**Figure 8 – Wollar Village Environmental Monitoring Sites**



WIL-12-11\_EHS-2023\_201A

Source: WCPL (2023); NSW Spatial Services (2023)

<b>LEGEND</b>		<b>Noise Monitoring Sites</b>	
	Peabody-controlled Land		Attended Noise
	Crown Land (Peabody Leased) *		Real-time Noise
	Crown Land		Blasting Monitoring Sites
	Railway Land		Fixed Blast
	Subject to Noise Agreement in accordance with Condition 3, Schedule 3		Air Quality Monitoring Sites
	Landholder Reference Number		Static Dust Gauge
	Peabody Dwelling		High Volume Air Sampler
	Community Building		Real-time PM <sub>2.5</sub>
	Private Dwelling		Real-time PM <sub>10</sub>

\* Special Lease/Licence Holder